

EFFICIENCY IMPROVEMENT OF ORGANIC BULK HETEROJUNCTION SOLAR CELLS BY FUNCTIONALIZED POLYTHIOPHENE ADDITIVES

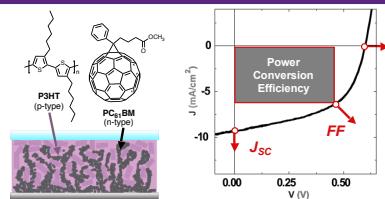
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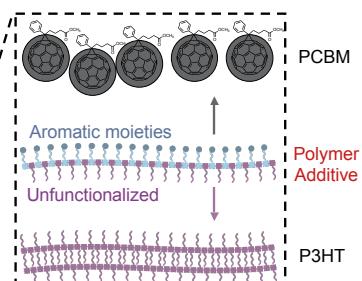
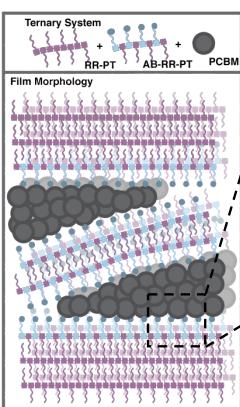
ORGANIC PHOTOVOLTAICS - MOTIVATION

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Si based | -PCE: ~25% |
| Dye-sensitized (DSSC) | -PCE: ~15% |
| Organic based (OPVs) | -flexible, light -can be printed |



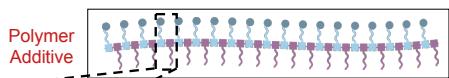
Modify the interface > increase J_{SC} > increase PCE

PROPOSED STRATEGY

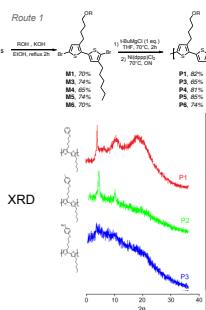
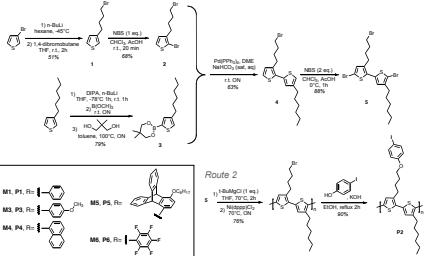


Surfactant Additive → Decrease charge recombination rate → Increase carrier lifetimes → Improve charge collection → Increase J_{SC} → Increase PCE

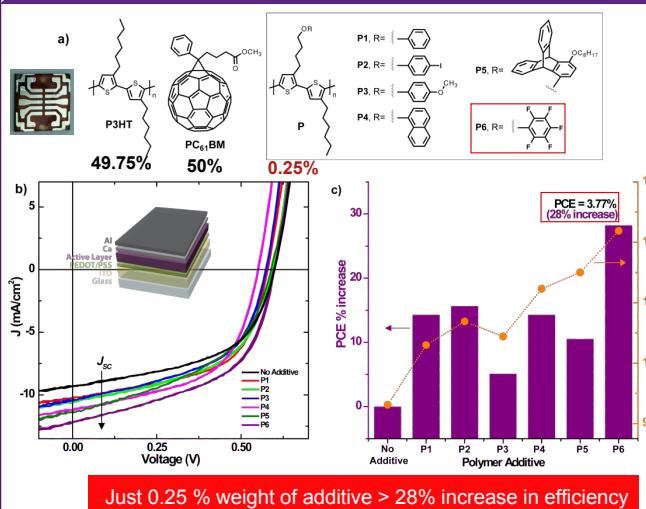
SURFACTANT ADDITIVE DESIGN AND SYNTHESIS



Parent monomer (5)
Combinatorial approach
Test different functional groups
Easy optimization

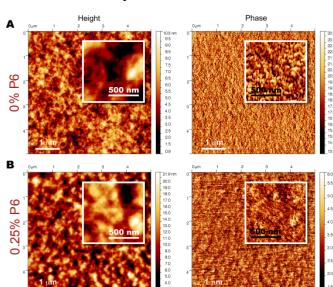
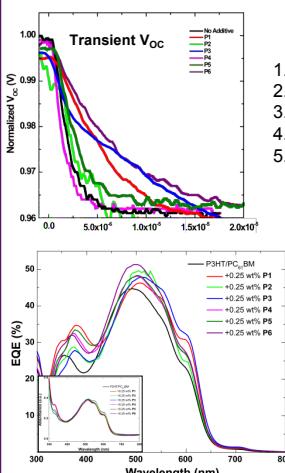


SOLAR CELL PERFORMANCE

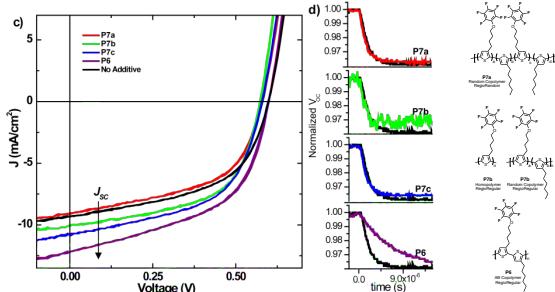


Additive increases PCE by increasing J_{SC}

1. EQE increases, no increase in light absorption
2. Higher injection currents, rectification values
3. Higher J_{ph} (J_{ph} vs effective applied voltage)
4. Higher charge carrier lifetime (Transient V_{OC})
5. Higher hole mobility and lifetime



ADDITIVE MODIFICATION



CONCLUSIONS

Additives boost solar cell performance

- Additive: 0.25 % wt > 28% increase PCE
- Regioregularity, alternation play a crucial role

Chemical Tuning of the side-chain

- Functional group affects performance
- Can tune short-circuit current



Lobeza, J. M.; Andrew, T. L.; Bulovic, V.; Swager, T. M. *In preparation*
Swager, T. M.; Lobeza, J. M.; Wang, Fei US. Pat. Appl. No. 61/387,851 2011